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A. Yes, I do.

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- Q. And was that the first time that you believe that you had been discriminated against or retaliated against?
 - A. That is one of the first events. That is the first event that I can almost without a shadow of a doubt say yes, this was direct discrimination and retaliation. As far as being the first, that is the first in a series.

Okay.

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Q.

Yes, there were. In fact, there was one 1 Α. that I taught next door to who was a 2 nontenured, African-American 3 Afro-American male, who the 4 administrator did not request a 5 termination for. And he did not get 6 one. Mr. Pedro Lewis (phonetic). 7 Taught the same subject, same grade that 8 I taught, different subject. Less years 9 of experience and less education than I. 10 So you were treated differently than 11 Q. somebody who was just like you as far as 12 your race and your sex? 13 Yes. 14 A. What about retaliation? What type of Q. 1.5 retaliation are you talking about? 16 Retaliation can take on a number of 17 hats. Some of the retaliation I denoted 18 was my position with Mr. Barker, my 19 position with Clinton Carter. And you 20 did not mention, but I have to give you 21 the background for the foreground, there

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was an incident that took place at

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Southlawn. I was -- I don't want to use the word "victorious," but I was successful in proving my innocence. I did not voice the opinion that Mr. Barker positioned me nor the school board investigator or the indirect position of Mr. Carter. Because I did not do that, I am denoting that all of those factors played into the retaliation of me being given a nonrenewal outside the sanctions of the principal at the end of that year.

- Q. Because you felt like that because -that you had been successful over them in some type of investigation regarding allegations of misconduct against you?
- A. And some allegations with a particular student, yes.
- Q. That a student made against you?
- A. Yes, that a student made against me.
- 21 Q. And you felt like they were retaliating against you because of that?
 - A. Well, they didn't do this with

BY MRS. CARTER:

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- We got a little off track talking about Q. the claims. Let's back up for a second, if you don't mind, Mr. Lowe, and finish your history. Because you came -- you went to Bullock -- you started Bullock County, but we finally figured out that you came back to Montgomery County in October of 2003, went to Daisy Lawrence 9 Alternative School where Dr. Owens was 10 the principal? 11
- Yes, we did stop there. 12
- So you taught the '03-'04 school year as 13 a teacher at Daisy Lawrence? 14
- I did not teach. 15 Α.
- Okay. What did you do? 16 Q.
- I was the reading coach. 17 Α.
- Reading coach. Okay. Why do you say 18 Q. that you were a reading coach as opposed 19 to a teacher? 20
- Dr. Owens interviewed me for a reading 21 Α. coach position. He informed central 22 office that he wanted to hire me as the 23

when they're transferred. Are you

familiar with that document?

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- 21
- Yes, sir. 22 Q.
- Carter advised Mr. Barker, because 23 Α.

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think, three other woman for the same position for reading coach, until I got to central office, they're telling me, Oh, no, it was a mistake. You are not going -- it's a teaching position.

When I again questioned

Mr. Barker, I said, This is not what

Dr. Owens interviewed me for. This is

not the agreement that you had with the

superintendents in Bullock County for

releasing me. Well, Melvin, it's just

simple, Mr. Carter says you're only

going to be a teacher in this school

district.

So that is the reason the contracts and the appointment letters have teacher on it. That is the reason the contract that Mr. Barker -- I'm probably sure you have -- that I had to sign has teacher or tutor-teacher on it, because that was the ulterior motive that manifested once after I was advised to resign, and we're going to hire you,

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and the superintendents agree on what the title was.

And when I got here to Montgomery County, there was a big cross-up. And my back was against the wall, because I didn't have a job. did what I was told to do by the authorities who make those decisions, and I didn't have a job.

- So if you had only had a teaching -- if Q. you had known it was just a teaching job, would you not have left Bullock County?
- I would have remained in Bullock County, because I would have been doing the same thing. And if it were a teaching job, according to Alabama law, after the first forty-five days of your contract beginning, at the beginning of your contract, you can only be released from that contract if the superintendent allows it, because you are being promoted or going to a job of higher

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- Did your mother ever speak to him on Q. your behalf?
- Yes, she did. Α.
- Okay. And did your mother ask him to Q. give you a second chance after you had been nonrenewed, after Southlawn?
- My mother asked Mr. Carter to consider Α. allowing me to be rehired. The second chance, she never communicated a second 10 chance. Because a second chance for 11 what? But to allow me to be rehired. 1.2 Because Mr. Barker and Ms. Lois Johnson 13 indicated that it was all up to 14 Mr. Carter. And Mr. Barker said that if 15 he lets up, Melvin, I can do it. But if 16 he doesn't, you know, I don't know. You 17 know, I don't know why he doesn't like 18 you, but if he says I can hire you, I 19
 - And the conversation you're talking Q. about would have happened in the Summer '03 after you taught in Bullock

can hire you.

what he could do.

Q. Meaning placing you in a job somewhere?

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Hopefully, that's what it meant, yes. Α.

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- I mean, isn't it fair to say then, when Ο. your mother left that meeting, that Dr. Carter basically said, I'm going to try to work something out for him?
 - We were under the assumption that those Α. were his intentions.
- And they did? And that is the fall that Q. you came back to Montgomery public schools? Aside from what you believed your job should have been or whatever, that's the fall that you got brought 12 back as an employee into the school 13 system? 14
- I will not say that it was an immediate 15 action, because after that initial 16 conference, I still had not received any 17 interviews. I only received one 18 interview, which was with Mr. Michael 19 Linhart the day before school was to 2.0 open. 21
- And you've told us what he said. 22 Q.
- So there was -- I mean, as far as you 23 Α.

from any of you-all, and you-all did not hear from me. Then when Dr. Owens interviews me for a reading coach position, after interviewing four women

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Carter wanted to know were there any problems. Melvin, they're still trying not to hire you, but Barker knows that the only reason we're releasing you after the first forty-five days is because this is a promotion for you. This is the only reason, because now we have to apply to the state department for additional funds to fund another teaching unit, because your salary has already started. 11

- Well, you didn't keep getting paid by Bullock County, did you?
- No. But the -- I'm sorry. 14 Α.
- That's okay. 15 Q.

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When you said I didn't get -- I wasn't Α. continuously paid by Bullock County, no, I wasn't. The funds stopped at the end of that particular pay period and the days that had exasperated by my working -- but because the funds had been allocated by the state for a particular teacher unit, to bring

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another teacher in after the first forty-five days, special permission has to be approved from the state department. That is the reason the superintendents had to really make sure that we know the reason we're releasing him. Because then other teachers would want to leave their contract to go to another county during the school year after the first forty-five days, which is not the practice of school districts. It's only when a job is presented as a promotion.

Q. You've told us about that summer and having conversations with Lois Johnson and Jimmy Barker, and I guess words to the effect of, You need to apologize to Dr. Carter or made amends with Dr. Carter. And you've said -- I think I've understood your testimony to be that you don't know what they were talking about? Yes or no?

A. Yes and no. I understood what they were

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want to hire you; they won't let me hire you. I could clearly see that it was retaliation.

And it was also some retaliation because years past my mother had -- she filed an EEOC complaint through AEA. AEA litigated some complaints she had towards employment discrimination with the same school district while Mr. Carter, at that time, I think was the associate superintendent. All of these were factors that caused me to think and still feel very strongly that this is some retaliation.

And then this has been communicated to me since then, which further validates your premise was not invalid; it was very valid. Because there have been several individuals since that will state when they look at you, they see your mother. That's why people don't want to hire him, and

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Α. How do you know that his comment, that you're just like your momma, had anything to do with her filing a lawsuit as opposed to you just being like your mother in other ways, good, bad, or ugly, whether it be work habits, personality traits? I mean, how did she

know what he was talking about?

- Well, when you look at the issues before Α. 11 us, if it wasn't an issue, why did he 12 even bring it up? Why would he and 13 others constantly communicate it? If it 14 was just a situation or a circumstance 15 or just a passing incident, why do you 16 keep making a mention of it? Why are 17 you equating the problems that I'm 18 having to a past situation that Mother 19 experienced? Why is that a constant 20 correlation? 21
 - Well, was Jimmy Barker talking about a Q. past situation or experience that she

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defend hiring you the first time. I 'm having to defend you being here every day. And I said, To who? Who have I 3 killed, murdered, molested, or raped? 4 What have I done? You know, Jimmy 5 Barker, they don't like you. He's 6 always talking about your situation with 7 your mother. You're just like your 8 mother. You filing this lawsuit. Your 9 mother filing her lawsuit. See, Melvin, 1.0 you shouldn't have done all of that. 11 You shouldn't drive that Mercedes, and 12 you shouldn't live in that house that 13 you live in. You shouldn't wear the 14 type of clothes that you wear. You need 15 to get you a little truck. See, people 16 don't like these things. And, you know, .17 they feel that you were born with a 18 silver spoon in your mouth. And, you 19 know, Brother Lowe, I just think maybe, 20 you know, you might need to just leave 21 the school district and maybe wait four $\tilde{2}$ 2 or five years, because Jimmy Barker will 23

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be gone, Carter is already gone, and this new Dr. Purcell won't be here.

Because, Brother Lowe, you know, you and your momma, they're not going to let up on you.

Now, this was communicated to me my last year at Daisy Lawrence by Dr. Owens. And I was very offended. And I felt that there are some more retaliations that are going to occur from this, and I almost begged for help. And I put it to Dr. Purcell's attention, you know, that this is more than, you know, too much to say to someone repeatedly. This is after Lois Johnson had said at least twice, you know, Melvin's problem, Mary, is you. Every time they look at him, they see you and all that you've done in the past. You know, that registers. You know how Carter feels about you, Mary. Melvin is just like you. And I'm not saying it's right or wrong, but Mary, I'm just

21 A. Yes, yes.

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Q. -- Dr. Owens said that to you. But did he tell you that Jimmy Barker said --

A. Yes. Yes, Dr. Owens said that. Because he constantly made sure that I understood, Brother Lowe, this is not me; you know, I hired you. I'm just telling you what he told me.

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- Okay. So those are the two times your Q. 10 mother walks in on a conversation with 11 Mr. Barker, and you've told us about 12 that. You've told us about what 13 Dr. Owens said that Jimmy Barker said. 14 Any other -- and I know you've talked 15 about Lois Johnson, but let's stick on 16 Jimmy Barker so I can cover it. Any 17 other conversations that you've had with 18 Barker or that's been relayed to you 19 that he allegedly said about your 20 lawsuits? 21
 - A. Those were the only ones that I'm aware of. Now, if there were others, I